## Due Tues., Oct 23

## 2012 Forces 1

G.

You will need these notes: "Forces and Newton's First Law" and "Types of Forces";

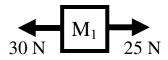
- 1. For each of the following pairs of objects, which one has more inertia?
  - A. \* A freight train or a car?
  - B. A ping pong ball or a baseball?
  - C. \* A fast bowling ball or a slow bowling ball?
- D. A 20 kg mass or a 10 kg mass?
- E. A rock on the earth or a rock in space?
- F. A fast baseball or a bowling ball at rest?
- 2. Identify the following forces as F (applied), T,  $F_W$  (weight),  $F_f$ (friction), or  $F_N$ .
  - A. \_\_\_\_Due to a string.
  - B. \_\_\_\_Opposes weight for objects on surfaces.
  - C. \_\_\_\_You push down on an object on a table, this increase.
  - D. \_\_\_\_Caused by gravity.
  - E. \_\_\_\_\_Would decrease on the moon.
  - F. \_\_\_\_\_Decreases if a surface is smooth.
- The board will break if this is too small.

   H.
   \_\_\_\_\_ Always vertical.

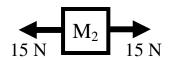
   I.
   \_\_\_\_\_ If a surface is tilted, this changes direction, too.

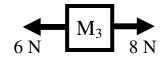
\_\_\_\_\_ You place a heavy object onto a board.

- J. Has the units of newtons.
- K. \_\_\_\_ Doesn't exist for hanging objects.
- 3. While a force is acting on an object, give three things that can happen (top of "Newton's First Law" notes).



4. \*Calculate the net force on  $M_1$ .

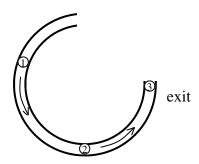




6. Calculate the net force on  $M_3$ .

- 7. Which of the above masses:  $M_1$ ,  $M_2$ , or  $M_3$ ?
  - A. \_\_\_\_ Which could be at rest?
  - B. \_\_\_\_ Acceleration is negative.
  - C. \_\_\_\_\_ Acceleration is positive.
  - D. \_\_\_\_\_ Has a net force of 0 N.
  - E. \_\_\_\_\_ Has a net force (Fnet  $\neq 0$ )

- 5. Calculate the net force on  $M_2$ .
  - F. \_\_\_\_Has balanced forces.
  - G. \_\_\_\_Could be changing direction.
  - H. \_\_\_\_\_Has unbalanced forces.
  - I. \_\_\_\_Could be a constant speed.
  - J. \_\_\_\_Could be slowing down to the left.



- 8. A ball is moving inside a tube, as shown on the diagram at the left.A. When it leaves the tube, will it have a circular path or a straight path?
  - B. What do we call any force that keeps an object moving in a circular path?
  - C. At point 1, draw an arrow to show the direction of the velocity of the object. Label it "v".

D. At point 2, draw an arrow (labeled "a") showing its acceleration.

9. Static or kinetic friction?

A Slipping friction.	D Acts to keep an object from sliding.
B Gripping friction.	E Tries to stop an object that is already sliding.
C Depends on the surface's roughness	F Depends on weight of the object, if on a surface.

1A) Train (more mass) 1C) same (same mass) 4) -30+25 = -5 N or 5N left

cstephenmurray.com