Name:

HW Unit 8:6 — Thermodynamics Mr. Murray, IPC cstephenmurray.com

A-day: Due Mon., 3/5 (Assig: 3/1) B-day: Due Tues., 3/6 (Assig: 3/2)

- 1. Con<u>D</u>uction, Con<u>V</u>ection, or <u>R</u>adiation?
 - A. ____ You pick up a hot piece of metal and get burned.
 - B. ____ You put your hand above a pan of hot water.
 - C. ____ You feel the heat from a brick wall when you put you
 - hand next to the wall, but not touching it.
 - D. ____ Why the upstairs of a house is warmer.
 - E. ____ How the water in the bottom of a pan heats up.
- 2. Which way will the heat move on the graphic at the right.



3. After a while what will happen to the two objects (and use the vocab word).

- 4. Two make houses more energy efficient they have storm windows that have two pieces (panes) of glass with a vacuum between them. The vacuum has no air at all. What kinds of thermal transfer does this keep from happening?
- 5. Which vibrate more: hot atoms or cold atoms?
- 6. Atoms that vibrate more are moving more, so they have more of what kind of energy?
- 7. You look into an hot oven and there is a hot piece of wood and a hot piece of iron. They have both been in the oven for a while.A) Which is hotter?
 - B) Which would you rather touch and why?

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- 12. A 2 kg object is moving 4 m/s. A 8N force stops it.A) What kind of energy before?
 - B) What kind of energy after?
 - C) Does $E_{before} = E_{after}$, was W_{added} or was $W_{subtracted}$?
 - D) Write the Conservation of Energy equation for this object.
 - E) Bonus: Solve for the distance it took for the object to stop.

- 8. Does hot air rise? Explain.
- 9. Which can do more work: a 100 watt or a 300 watt motor?
- 10. Why?
- 11. A 6 kg object is at rest. You push with a 20N force for 30m. The object ends up going 10m/s.
 - A) What kind of energy did it have before?
 - B) What kind of energy did you put in?
 - C) What kind of energy did you get out?
 - D) Calculate the efficiency of the energy transfer.