

# 2008 Light 4

1. Define the following variables:

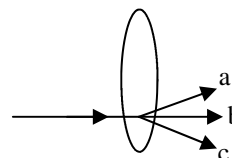
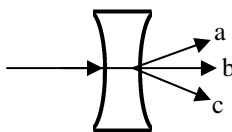
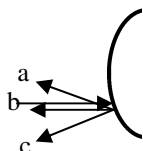
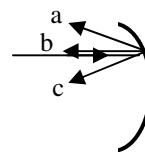
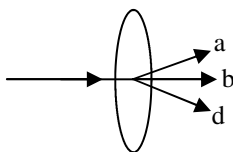
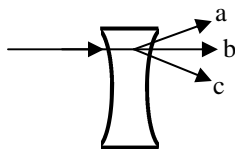
- |        |         |
|--------|---------|
| A. $h$ | D. $f$  |
| B. $M$ | E. $h'$ |
| C. $q$ | F. $p$  |

2. + or—? (Work **HARD** on this, for it holds the key to most of the optics part of this chapter.)

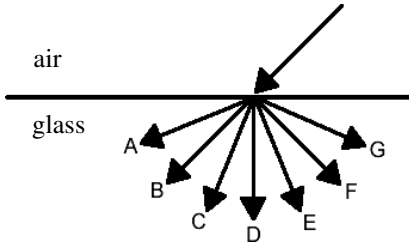
- |  |   |  |
|--|---|--|
| A. ___ $f$ for concave mirror          | J. ___ $q$ if the image is on the same side of a lens as the object.      | Q. ___ $q$ if the image is on the opposite side of the lens from the object. |
| B. ___ $f$ for concave lens            | K. ___ $h'$ if the image is on the same side of the mirror as the object. | R. ___ $q$ for a real image  |
| C. ___ $f$ for convex lens             | L. ___ $f$ for divergent devices  | S. ___ $M$ for divergent devices   |
| D. ___ $f$ for convex mirror           | M. ___ $M$ for a virtual image.   | T. ___ $q$ for a virtual image   |
| E. ___ $p$ for convex mirror           | N. ___ $h$ for a real image   | U. ___ $M$ for a real image  |
| F. ___ $p$ for convex lens             | O. ___ $f$ for convergent devices   | V. ___ $h'$ if a real image  |
| G. ___ $q$ for divergent devices       | P. ___ $p$ for convergent devices   | W. ___ $h'$ for divergent devices  |
| H. ___ if the image is inside a mirror |   | X. ___ $q$ for convergent devices  |
| I. ___ $p$ for divergent devices       |   |  |

Let's use some easy questions to better understand magnification.

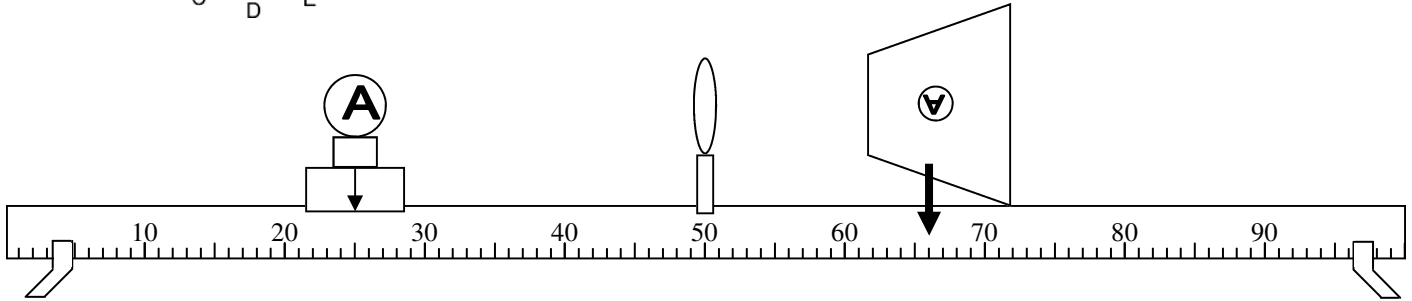
- |  |   |
|--|---|
| 3. Object is 10 cm tall. Image is virtual and 5 cm tall.<br>A. Image is magnified or reduced?<br>B. Image is upright or inverted?<br>C. Calculate $M$        | 5. Object is 2 cm tall. Image is <u>real</u> and $-6$ cm tall.<br>A. Image is magnified or reduced?<br>B. Image is upright or inverted?<br>C. Calculate $M$ |
| 4. Object is 15 cm tall. Image is <u>real</u> and $-5$ cm tall.<br>A. Image is magnified or reduced?<br>B. Image is upright or inverted?<br>C. Calculate $M$ | 6. Object is 4 cm tall. Image is virtual and 12 cm tall.<br>A. Image is magnified or reduced?<br>B. Image is upright or inverted?<br>C. Calculate $M$       |
7. Using the above information, answer the following questions about  $M$ .
- If  $M$  is positive, is the image real or virtual?
  - If the absolute value of  $M$  ( $|M|$ ) is greater than 1, then the image is magnified or reduced?
  - If the absolute value of  $M$  is less than 1 (between 0 and 1), then the image is magnified or reduced?
- |   |   |
|---|---|
| 8. $M$ for a lens is $-2.3$ . Is the image<br>A. magnified or reduced?<br>B. real or virtual? | 9. $M$ for a mirror is $0.34$ . Is the image<br>A. magnified or reduced?<br>B. real or virtual? |
|---|---|
10. For the following mirrors and lenses, use your notes to figure out exactly where the light will go.



2008 Light 4



11. Using what you learned on the previous question, decide where the light will go.



12. Use the above diagram to answer the following questions.

- A. Label  $h$ ,  $h'$ ,  $p$ ,  $q$ .
- B. Draw straight lines from the top and bottom of the object to the lens and show what will happen when they pass thru the lens.
- C. Calculate the focal length. (*You MUST give variables, equation, show work, and answer.*)  
Variables:            Equation:            Solve:

- D. Calculate the magnification of the lens.  
Variables:            Equation:            Solve:

13. The object is 9 cm to the left of a convex mirror that has a focal length of 3 cm.

- A. Convergent or divergent?
- B. Real or virtual focal length?
- C. Is  $f$  positive or negative?
- D. Calculate the distance to the image.  
Variables:            Equation:            Solve:

*Bellwork:*

14. There are two unicellular organisms in a Petri dish. If the nucleus from Organism A is removed and the DNA from Organism B is inserted into A, what characteristics will Organism A have when it reproduces? A or B?

15. At the right are two strands of genetic code. The left nucleic acids are completed. Fill in the right side with the correct nucleic acid pairs.

16. DNA or RNA

- A. \_\_\_\_\_ Found in the nucleus, but only temporarily.
- B. \_\_\_\_\_ Does not have uracil.
- C. \_\_\_\_\_ Only found in the nucleus.
- D. \_\_\_\_\_ Tied together with deoxyribose.

