

**PreAP: due Wed., Nov 9 (Assigned: Mon., Nov 7)**  
**Reg: due Thurs., Nov 10 (Assigned: Tues., Nov 8)**

## Energy 4

1. At the right draw a lever that makes it easy to lift an object.  
(Make a box the object.)
2. A person pushes with 35 N to move a box up to the back of a 1.4 meter truck. The object is 350 N and the ramp is 16 meters long. Find the efficiency of the ramp.
3. A ball is dropped from 18 meters.
  - A. What kind of energy does it have before?
  - B. What kind of energy does it have afterward?
  - C. What Law tells us that they are equal?
  - D. Find the velocity of the object just before it hits the ground.
4. A 100kg car is going 10 m/s. A force pushes on it to speed it up to 20 m/s.
  - A. What kind of energy did it have before?
  - B. What kind of energy did it have afterward?
  - C. What made it speed up?
  - D. If a force pushed on it for 10 m, find the strength of the force.
5. A 2 kg object going 4.5 m/s stops when it compresses a spring (spring constant is 1.2 N/m).
  - A. What kind of energy does it have before?
  - B. What kind of energy does it have afterward?
  - C. Find how far the spring was compressed.
6. A 6 kg object going 10 m/s stops because of friction.
  - A. What kind of energy did it have before?
  - B. Where did the energy go?
  - C. If the force of friction is 2.3 N, find how far it takes to stop it.

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7. Use this equation to answer the following:  $\underline{\quad} \text{C}_6\text{H}_{12}\text{O}_6 + \underline{\quad} \text{O}_2 \rightarrow \underline{\quad} \text{CO}_2 + \underline{\quad} \text{H}_2\text{O} + \text{energy}$

A. Is this respiration or photosynthesis?

B. What is the energy?

C. Balance the equation.

8. Name the 5 major organelles and their functions.

9. Give 2 examples of things you do to maintain homeostasis.